



LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

Judul : Stigma Masyarakat Terhadap Gangguan Jiwa: *Literature Review*

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The Social Stigma of Mental Disorders: A Literature Review

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ABSTRACT

The Backgrounds: Mental disorders are disorders that occur in the brain which are characterized by disturbed behavior, thinking processes, emotions, and perceptions. The stigma attached to people with mental disorders is still a problem. The impact of the stigma given to people with mental disorders can cause sufferers to lose self-esteem.

The Objectives: This study aimed to determine the description of the social stigma of mental disorders in a literature review.

The Methods: This research was a literature review research. The articles found were searched from the online database, namely Pubmed. There were five articles that matched the research inclusion criteria. The total number of respondents was 1,874. Critical analysis of the articles used the Hawker instrument.

The Results: The results showed that there were four articles which have a negative stigma. Only one article had a positive stigma. The average score of the Authoritarianism aspect was 6.53. The average score of the Benevolence aspect was 6.27. The Social aspects Restrictiveness had an average value of 5.87. The average score of the CMHI was 5.73. Meanwhile, in the positive stigma article, the high stigma value was 44.04% and the low stigma was 26.97%.

The Conclusions: Based on the results, it can be concluded that there are negative stigma results for people with mental disorders.

Keywords: *Mental disorders; Public; Mental disorders; Mental Illness; Stigma*