



LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

Judul : Keberfungsian Keluarga Dalam Merawat Anggota Keluarga Dengan Skizofrenia: *Literature Review*

Nama Mahasiswa : Reza Erlangga

Menerangkan bahwa abstrak ini telah diterjemahkan dalam Bahasa Inggris oleh Lembaga Pengembangan Bahasa, Humas, dan Kerjasama (LPBHK), Universitas Muhammadiyah Pekalongan Pekalongan.

Pekalongan, 02 Agustus 2021

Disahkan oleh,
Kepala Lembaga Pengembangan Bahasa, Humas, dan Kerjasama (LPBHK)



Aida Rusmāriana, S.Kep., Ns., MAN

Functions of the Family in Caring for Family Members with Schizophrenia: A Literature Review

Reza Erlangga¹, Hana Nafiah²
Undergraduate Program in Nursing, Faculty of Health Sciences
University of Muhammadiyah Pekajangan Pekalongan

ABSTRACT

The Backgrounds: Schizophrenia is a confusing and disabling clinical syndrome. Mental illness and madness are popular stigmas that describe the psychological disorder of schizophrenia. The distance between the patients and society, in general, causes the stigma. In schizophrenia, there are or two symptoms, namely positive symptoms and negative symptoms. Positive symptoms include anything over the normal range. Negative symptoms include various behavioral deficits such as flat affect, asociality, and apathy. **The Objectives:** To analyze functions of the family in caring for family members with schizophrenia and characteristics of the families in a literature review. **The Methods:** This research was a literature review research. The articles were from online databases, namely Google Scholar and PubMed. Five articles matched the research inclusion criteria. The analysis of the articles used the Hawker instrument. **The Results:** Among six dimensions of the family functioning from the five articles that have been reviewed in the literature, only the role dimension was stated to be a healthy dimension. The other five dimensions were declared unhealthy in the family functioning. **The Conclusions:** The characteristics of family members obtained from the five articles are gender, marital status, education level. The most common gender is male. Most of the respondents are married. Most respondents are junior high school graduates. Based on the results, it can be concluded that family functioning is declared unhealthy. Only the role dimension is declared healthy in the functioning of the family. The other dimensions are declared unhealthy in the functioning of the family.

Keywords: *Family functioning, Family, Schizophrenia*